# Steel Re-use in circular economy – webinar, 2022-11-03

How can we ensure the quality of re-used steel components?

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# What re-use?

# Worth and env. benefits



**Building** 



**Structure** 



Components (Fabricated products)

# Re-use



**Profiles** (Constituent products)

# **Recycling**

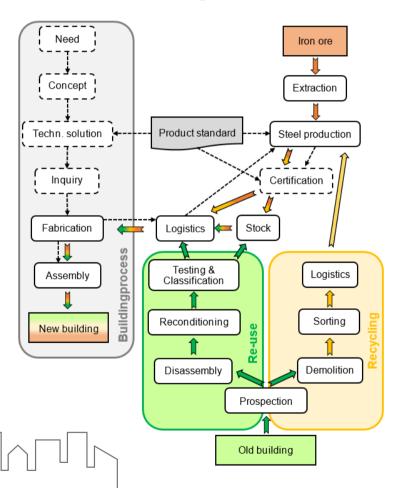


Material

**Demand (usability)** 



## The case for integrated Re-use



- Independent re-use industry
- Re-used products are garanteed similar to new ones
- Can be mixed with new ones to meet the demand

 We need procedures to ensure the quality of re-used products



## How does it fit within the current regulatory framework?

#### **Construction Products Regulation**





- Conditions for the marketing of construction products
- Products must have a Declaration of Performance (DoP)
- Mandatory CE-marking based on harmonized standard (or ETA)
- Not a proof of suitability





#### Harmonized standards for construction steel

#### **Product standards**



Ex. EN 10025, EN 10219

#### **Execution standard**



- For new products, not suitable for reuse
- EN 1090-1 for DoP and CE-marking of steel structures
- EN 1090-2 for requirements
- Possible to use non standardized products if their relevant properties are known
- Suitability? Based on requirements in component specification





## EN 1090-2, requirements on constituent products

#### Clause 5.1:

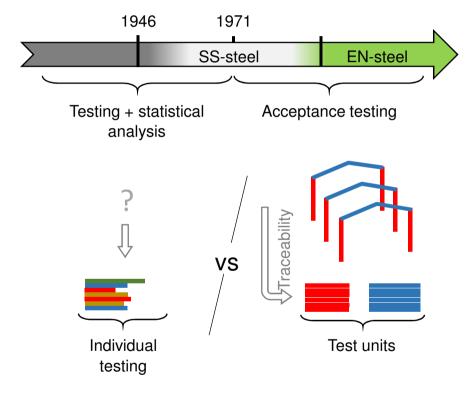
"If constituent products that are not covered by the standards listed are used, their properties shall be specified."

Properties always required	Optional properties
<ul> <li>Strength (f<sub>y</sub> and f<sub>u</sub>)</li> <li>Elongation at failure</li> <li>Tolerances on dimensions and shape</li> <li>Heat treatment delivery condition</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Weldability</li> <li>Impact strength and toughness</li> <li>Stress reduction of area requirements</li> <li>Through thickness requirements (Z-steel)</li> <li>Limits on internal discontinuities or cracks in zones to be welded</li> </ul>





# How to reduce the amount of testing?



We know what to expect

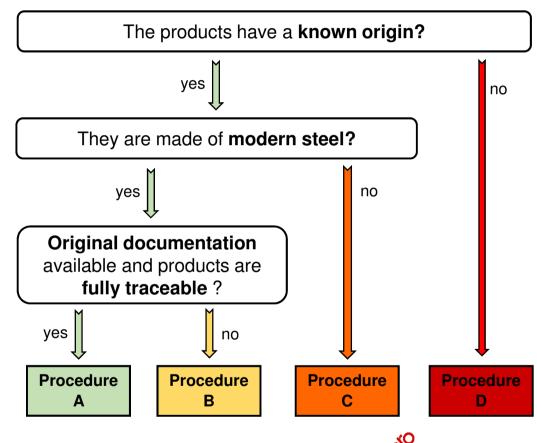
 We do not need to test each and every product





# Assessment methods: Swedish "industry standard"







# **Basic assessment process**







## On going development on European level

Proposal for a new CPR

Article 2: new DoP needed if intended use or characteristics are changed

Article 22: a new DoP can be based on earlier DoP. Applies to "used", "remanufactured" and "surplus" products

- CEN/TC135/WG2 is working on a Technical Specification
- Final draft by end 2023, publication in 2024





# Questions?

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